



# Technical Note: Encoding

## Platform dependent Encoding Conventions

Version 1.01

# 1 Overview

The encoding for files, command line and API outputs consider the platform depended conventions.  
This technical note documents the concrete behavior of PDF Tools' software components.

## 2 Platforms

### 2.1 Windows

#### Output Files

Output files always use the UTF8 encoding and start with a byte order mark (BOM).

#### Command Line Output

Command line output always uses the system default Windows ANSI code page. This code page can be different on different computers.

### 2.2 Unix

#### File and Command Line Tools

Both files and command line output use the application's current locale<sup>1</sup> settings and no byte order mark (BOM). The application's locale setting should be set using the `setlocale` function (<http://www.opengroup.org/onlinepubs/007904875/functions/setlocale.html>).

The default is the standard C locale as specified in the ANSI C standard.

#### Command Line Tools

The command line tools set the locale to the value specified by the system's environment variables

#### C/C++ APIs

The C/C++ APIs behave like the ISO C standard library and sets no locale. It is the application developer's responsibility to choose an appropriate locale.

#### JAVA APIs

The Java runtime environment sets the locale.

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<sup>1</sup> A set of parameters that define the regional settings of the user.

## 3 Contact

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