3-Heights™
PDF Analysis & Repair Service

Version 6.15.0

PDF-TOOLS.COM
Premium PDF Technology
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1 Introduction

The 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service is a ready-to-use product that allows to install a Windows NT service process to automatically analyze and repair PDF documents from watched folders.

1.1 Description

The 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service tool is used to analyze, repair and restore the content of corrupt PDF documents.

Unfortunately, the number of corrupt PDF documents is incredibly huge. The cause is usually down to defective generating tools, converters and other influences such as attempts at manual editing, copying via FTP without correct settings, system crashes during PDF creation, network interruptions, defective copying on optical media, etc.

The result leads to an enormous loss of important information and to production downtimes caused by corrupt PDF documents.

The 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service analyzes PDF documents with regard to PDF specifications. Defective files are automatically repaired as far as possible and unreadable data is restored.

1.2 Functions

PDF Analysis & Repair Service is used to check and, where indicated, repair PDF documents. Users can determine customized profiles from a broad range of analysis and repair options. An exact and detailed description is issued for each reported error. The tool is also capable of reading and processing encrypted PDF files without any problems.
1.2.1 Features

- Analyze and/or repair one or more PDF Documents
- Set analysis options, including:
  - Objects
  - Page tree
  - Content stream
- Set repair options, including:
  - Restore data streams
  - Restore fonts
  - Restore XRef table
  - Restore pages
  - Restore images if pages cannot be restored
- Display error description for every message, including:
  - Type (errors, warnings, information)
  - Error code
  - Text-based description
  - Page number
  - Number of events
- Write error messages to log file
- Read encrypted PDF files
- Encrypt restored file and set permission flags
- Set error level to identify whether errors, warnings or merely information occur
- Set reporting level to determine which messages should be issued (errors, warnings, information)
- Differentiate between “Repair” (corrects the errors in the document) and “Restore” (recreates the document based on the remaining legible information)

1.2.2 Formats

**Input Formats**

- PDF 1.x (PDF 1.0, …, PDF 1.7)
- PDF 2.0
- PDF/A-1, PDF/A-2, PDF/A-3

**Output Formats**

- PDF 1.x (PDF 1.0, …, PDF 1.7)
- PDF 2.0

1.2.3 Conformance

**Standards:**

- ISO 32000-1 (PDF 1.7)
- ISO 32000-2 (PDF 2.0)
1.3 Operating Systems

The 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service is available for the following operating systems:

- Windows Client 7+ | x86 and x64

‘+’ indicates the minimum supported version.
2 Installation

2.1 Overview

The PDF Analysis & Repair Service is configured by the file PdfRepairSvr.ini, which needs to be located in the same directory as the executable pdfrepairsvr.exe. Before starting the service, the configuration file needs to be adjusted. How this is done is described in the chapter Configuration File PdfRepairSvr.ini.

Once configured, the service can be created, started, paused, continued, stopped and deleted via the command line. To use the create and delete functions, administrator permissions are required. To start and stop the service, operator permissions are required.

When the service is running, it processes PDF documents that are copied or moved into watched folders. They are then renamed and moved to the folder Jobs. The renaming gives the PDF a 16 character long Time-stamp to create unique job tickets. This ensures there are no conflicts with documents that have the same name.

2.2 Windows

The 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service comes as an MSI installer.

The installation of the software requires the following steps.

1. You need administrator rights to install this software.
2. Log in to your download account at http://www.pdf-tools.com. Select the product "PDF Analysis & Repair Service". If you have no active downloads available or cannot log in, please contact pdfsales@pdf-tools.com for assistance.
   You will find different versions of the product available. We suggest to download the version, which is selected by default. A different version can be selected using the combo box.
   The product comes as an MSI (Microsoft Installer) package that provides an installation routine for installing and uninstalling the 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service.
   The package installs the 64-bit version, which runs on 64-bit platforms only.
3. Start the MSI package and follow the steps in the installation routine.

2.3 Uninstall

If you have used the MSI for the installation, go to Start → 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service. → Uninstall ...

2.4 Note about the Evaluation License

With the evaluation license the 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service automatically adds a watermark to the output files.
3 License Management

The 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service requires a valid license in order to run correctly. If no license key is set or the license is not valid, then an error message will be printed to the service log.

More information about license management is available in the license key technote.
4 Getting Started

4.1 Configuration

Before starting the PDF Analysis & Repair Service for the first time, the file PdfRepairSvr.ini needs to be modified. Editing this file while the PDF Analysis & Repair Service is running has no impact. The service first needs to be stopped and restarted after the modification. When opening this file with a text editor, it looks like this:

```
[PdfRepairSvr]
AutoDelete=True
Threads=2
Thread1=-w C:\PdfRepairSvr\Analyze -a
Thread2=-w C:\PdfRepairSvr\Repair
```

The meaning of these keys and values in this example is as follows:

- **AutoDelete=True** This option automatically deletes a PDF file after it is processed successfully. When set to False, the processed file will be copied to the sub directory Succeeded.

- **Threads=** The given value stands for the total number of concurrent threads. Each thread can have its own assigned settings. One thread corresponds to one watched folder.

- **Thread1=** Sets the options such as name of watched folder and settings etc. for thread 1.

  - `-w C:\pdfrepairsvr\Analyze` Creates a watched folder with the given name for this thread. The path must be an absolute path. Network mapped drive letters or relative paths or driver letters mapped via the subst command are not recognized, because the service process per default runs under the “LocalSystem” account. (The user can be changed as described in chapter Managing the Service.)

  - `-a` (Option) “Analyze only” option.

This means that any PDF document that is moved or copied to the folder C:\ProductBinary\Analyze or C:\pdfrepairsvr\Repair will be processed by the service. One thread only analyzes, the other also repairs or recovers documents.

**Note:** Any string, such as a file name, that contains spaces must be enclosed in quotation marks. E.g. if the watched folder contains spaces in its path, the entire path needs to be quoted: `-w "C:\A path\with spaces"`.

4.1.1 Retrieve Information about Available Options and Settings

A quick overview over all configuration options and service control commands that the 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service supports can be output in the form of a usage message on the command line.

To display this information, first open a Windows command line (cmd. exe) and then type:

```
pdfrepairsvr
```

(See also Service Control Commands.)

A short overview over all the options that can be configured in the PdfRepairSvr.ini is displayed when typing the following in a Windows command line:
4.2 Managing the Service

Once the configuration is done, the service can be started and controlled by executing `pdfrepairsvr.exe` on the command line. The path can be omitted if the `pdfrepairsvr.exe` is included in the `%PATH%` environment variable.

Note: It is essential that the executable `pdfrepairsvr.exe` and the configuration file `PdfRepairSvr.ini` be on a non-mapped drive.

Note: To create or delete the service, administrator permissions are required.

1. To create the service, use the option `-c`.

   `pdfrepairsvr -c`

   After executing this command, the service is created. It is now visible in the “Computer Management” window under “Services”. To open the “Computer Management” window, go to Start → Control Panel → Administrative Tools → Computer Management or simply right-click the icon “My Computer” on the desktop and select “manage”. If the services was created correctly it appears as “3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service” as shown in the image below.

2. By default, the 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service runs in the “LocalSystem” account. After the service has been created, the user can be changed.
   This will be required in a situation where a network share is used as a watched folder and the process needs to run under a user with the appropriate access permission rights, since the account “LocalSystem” does not have any permissions on remote systems.
   To change the user, right-click the service in the Services window and select “Properties”. Then change the user in the tab “Log On”.

3. After its creation, the service can be started with the option `-s`.

   `pdfrepairsvr -s`
4. Now the 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service is up and running, and files can be moved, copied or drag-and-dropped into the watched folder.

5. To stop the service, use the option `-t`.

```
pdfrepairsvr -t
```

To restart use `-s` again.

6. To delete the service use the option `-d`.

```
pdfrepairsvr -d
```

### 4.2.1 State Diagram of the Service

The 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service behaves as described in the state diagram below:

If "Stop" is called when the service is in the state "Paused", the current job is aborted. This means the current page is finished processing, then the job is terminated.

If "Stop" is called when the service is the state "Running", the current job (all pages) is finished. Then the service is stopped.
4.3 Using the Service

Once the service is created and started, the watched folders configured in PdfRepairSvr.ini are created automatically. In each watched folder, the following sub-folders are created:

- Jobs
- InProgress
- Succeeded
- Failed
- Recovered
- Repaired
- Logs

When a file is moved, copied, or drag-and-dropped into the configured watched folder, the service will do the following:

1. Each file is moved to the sub folder Jobs. While moving, the file is renamed by adding a 16 character long job-number prefix. This ensures a well defined processing order and unique file names.
2. A worker-thread takes the file from the folder Jobs and moves it to InProgress. The file is then processed.
3. Depending on the outcome of the processing, the following is done:
   - **The file was processed successfully**
     - The input file is moved to the folder Succeeded or it is deleted, depending on whether AutoDelete or AutoDeleteAll is set to true or false in the configuration file PdfRepairSvr.ini.
     - Repaired documents are stored in Repaired, recovered documents in Recovered.
   - **The file was not processed successfully**
     - The input file is moved to the folder Failed or it is deleted, depending on whether AutoDeleteALL is set to true or false in the configuration file PdfRepairSvr.ini.

4. In any case, an entry in the log file of this thread is created.

4.4 Log Files

There are two types of log files.

**The log file per thread** Each thread (watched folder) has a log file. The log file resides in the same directory as the executable pdfrepairsvr.exe and the configuration file PdfRepairSvr.ini. It is named PdfRepairSvr-log-<n>.txt, where the number of the log file <n> is increased whenever the service is re-started. The log file is locked by the service as long as the service is running.

- The log file contains general messages (including a time stamp that is not shown here) such as:
  - [1] Worker thread for directory C:\pdfrepairsvr\Folder started.

- Error messages such as:
  - * Error 0 while opening file C:\pdfrepairsvr\Folder\InProgress\Job-...*

There are three types of messages: Information, Warnings, and Errors. They are labeled with the corresponding letters “I”, “W” and “E”.

Here is an example of how a log file could look like:

Open file.
Analyze Objects.

0x00418018 - W - The generation 0 of reference doesn't match with the generation 1 of the object.
0x80410028 - E - The "endobj" keyword is missing.

Analyze Pages.

0x80410016 - E - The file is corrupt and cannot be repaired. The file can possibly be recovered.

Save output file.

Close file.
5 InterfaceReference

5.1 Service Control Commands

These options are used to control the service. The create and delete functions require administrator rights. The start and stop functions require operator rights.

5.1.1 -a Pause Service

```
Pause Service -a
```

This option pauses the service.

```
pdfrepairsvr -a
```

5.1.2 -c Create Service

```
Create Service -c
```

The 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service is created using the option -c.

```
pdfrepairsvr -c
```

**Important:** It is essential that pdfrepairsvr.exe is on a non-mapped drive.

5.1.3 -d Delete Service

```
Delete Service -d
```

The 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service can be deleted with the option -d. It is best used after the service has already been stopped.

```
pdfrepairsvr -d
```

5.1.4 -i List the Usage

```
List the Usage -i
```

The option -i lists the current version and date of the service along with all available settings.

```
pdfrepairsvr -i
```
5.1.5 -o Continue Service

Continue Service -o

This option resumes the service.

pdfrepairsvr -o

5.1.6 -q Query Current Status of Service

Query Current Status of Service -q

This option returns the current status of the service.

pdfrepairsvr -q
Usage: the service starts automatically during system startup.
Usage: the service is stopped.
[pdfrepairsvr] QueryService: The operation completed successfully.

5.1.7 -s Start Service

Start Service -s

Once created, the 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service can be started with the option -s.

pdfrepairsvr -s

5.1.8 -t Stop Service

Stop Service -t

To stop the service, use the option -t.

pdfrepairsvr -t

If "stop" is called while the service is "running", the current job (all pages) will be finished, after that the service is stopped.

If the service was "paused" before calling "stop", the current page will be finished processing. After that page, the job is aborted.

5.1.9 -x Run as Executable

Run as Executable -x

With this option, the PDF Analysis & Repair Service runs as an executable instead of as a Windows Service. It provides the same functionality as long as the executable is "running".
5.2 Configuration Options

Analyzing and repairing or recovering PDF documents is a complex task. To increase processing speed, certain analyze and recovery options can be disabled.

5.2.1 Configuration File PdfRepairSvr.ini

The PdfRepairSvr.ini configuration file defines the setting for the watched folders. It is read upon starting the service.

```
[PdfRepairSvr]

AutoDelete=...  optional  true or false
AutoDeleteAll=...  optional  true or false
LogPath=...  optional  Either a path like C:\mypath\log or the keyword EventLog
PollingInterval=...  optional  Value in milliseconds, default 1000
JobPrefix=...  optional  true or false
LogLevel=...  optional  0 or 1
Threads=n  required  The number of threads
Thread1=-w ...  required  Options for the first thread
Thread2=-w ...  Options for the second thread
Threadn=...  There must be exactly as many threads as defined in Threads=n.
```

Example:

```
[PdfRepairSvr]
AutoDelete=true
LogPath=EventLog
JobPrefix=false
Threads=2
Thread1=-w C:\PdfRepairSvr\Analyze -a
Thread2=-w C:\PdfRepairSvr\Repair
```

Autodelete of Successfully Processed Files

When a repair job succeeded, the PDF document will be moved from the folder Jobs to the folder Repaired or Recovered. To automatically delete the input file after it has been successfully repaired or recovered, the value...
**AutoDelete** can be set to **true** in the control file `PdfRepairSvr.ini`. The documents which cannot be repaired nor recovered are still copied to the subfolder `Failed`.

```ini
[PdfRepairSvr]
AutoDelete=true
```

To delete failed documents as well use the following setting:

```ini
[PdfRepairSvr]
AutoDeleteAll=true
```

**Job Number Prefix**

Every time a document is copied from the watched folder to the `Jobs` sub folder, it is renamed by adding a 21 character prefix containing a time-stamp of the form `Job-<8 digits>-<8 digits>`. For example `Job-01C61DD4-E72E1BCE_`

The job number prefix ensures that several documents with the same name can correctly be processed. Adding the prefix can be prevented with the following line in the configuration file:

```ini
[PdfRepairSvr]
JobPrefix=false
```

**Logpath**

Log-messages created by the service are by default written to the sub-directory `log`. To alter the directory, add a line similar as shown below to the configuration file:

```ini
[PdfRepairSvr]
LogPath=C:\path\log
```

Messages created by the service can be added to the system's application event log instead of written to a log file. This is achieved by adding the following line to the configuration file:

```ini
[PdfRepairSvr]
LogPath=EventLog
```

The system's application log event will then log messages similar as shown below:

- **CreateService**: The operation completed successfully.
- **StartService**: The operation completed successfully.

**Note**: The messages are only fully accessible while the service is created.

Otherwise a message as shown below is displayed:

- The description for Event ID (1) in Source (pdfrepairsvr) cannot be found. The local computer may not have the necessary registry information or message DLL files to display messages from a remote computer. The following information is part of the event: **DeleteService**: The operation completed successfully.
Polling Interval

The polling interval defines the time in milliseconds that the polling-thread pauses between two polls. The time passing until the same watched folder is polled again (maximum pick-up time) is: The value of PollingInterval plus the actual time it takes to poll all watched folders. The higher the polling interval, the lower the network traffic, and the longer it takes until documents are picked up.

Suggested values for the polling intervals are 1000 to 10000 milliseconds.

```plaintext
[PdfRepairSvr]
PollingInterval=5000
```

5.2.2 -a Analyze Only

When using this option, the processed input files are only analyzed and a log file is generated. There is no output created.

5.2.3 -b Set the Rebuild Options

This options controls what parts of the PDF are to be repaired. Available options are:

1 Rebuild streams.
2 Rebuild fonts.
4 Convert CFF fonts to Type1 fonts.

If 4 is applied, the compressed fonts are decompressed, this can potentially lead to an increase of the file size. CFF fonts can be converted to Type1 fonts only if fonts are rebuilt, i.e. 4 can be used together with 2 only.

If multiple options are to be selected, add the values.

Example: Repair the file and rebuild all

```plaintext
-b 7
```

5.2.4 -dp Do Not Recover Pages

If pages are not part of the page tree (loose pages), they will be recovered and added at the end of the document. If the option -dp is selected, loose pages will not be recovered and will be left out of the recovered document.
5.2.5  **-dx  Do Not Repair Cross-Reference Table**

With this option a corrupt XREF table will not be repaired or recovered. This option is useful if it is taking too long to process a document, since repairing the cross-reference table is very time consuming.

5.2.6  **-p  Read an Encrypted PDF File**

A PDF document that has a user password (the password to open the document) can only be processed when either the user or the owner password is provided. The password can be provided using the option `-p <password>`.

**Example:** The input PDF document is encrypted with a user password. Either the user or the owner password of the input PDF is “mypassword”. The command to process such an encrypted file is:

```
-p mypassword
```

When a PDF is encrypted with a user password and the password is not provided or is incorrect, the 3-Heights™ PDF Analysis & Repair Service cannot read and process the file. Instead it will generate the following error message:

```
Password wasn’t correct.
```

5.2.7  **-w  Specify the Path to the Root Directory**

This option sets the path to the root directory.

**Note:** This parameter must always be the first parameter of a thread.

**Parameter:**

`<dir>` The given path should not contain mapped drives, since other users (such as LocalSystem) do not recognize them.

**Example:**

```
-w C:\pdfrepairsvr\Root
```

The service supports path lengths including file name of up to 258 characters. This includes the 21 characters of the job ticket.

If a file name exceeds this value, its file name is truncated at the end of the file name and before the file extension. It is therefore suggested that watched folder names are kept reasonably short.
5.2.8  -wd Specify the Drop Path

Specify the Drop Path  -wd <dir>

This option sets the path of the drop directory. If this option is not set, then the drop directory equals the root directory -w. The drop directory is the watched folder, where input files are picked up and processed by the service.

**Parameter:**

*<dir>***  The drop directory can be at any existing (network-) location with the following conditions:

- The directory exists (it is not automatically created unlike the root directory).
- The user under which the service runs has access permissions to this directory.

**Example:**

-wd C:\Path\DropFilesInHere

5.2.9  -wfi Ignore Files with Certain Extensions

Ignore Files with Certain Extensions  -wfi <exts>

By default, the service tries to process all files dropped into the drop-in folder, regardless of the extension. With this option, files with certain file extensions can be ignored.

**Example:**  Ignore temporary files.

-wfi .temp.tmp

5.2.10  -wfs Process only Files with Certain Extensions

Process only Files with Certain Extensions  -wfs <exts>

By default, the service tries to process all files dropped into the drop directory, regardless of the extension. With this option, the processing can be restricted to a set of known file extensions.

**Example:**  Restrict the processing to PDF and FDF files.

-wfs .pdf.fdf
6 Troubleshooting

6.1 The Repair Time Takes Too Long

Try excluding the cross-reference table (switch `-dx`). This will speed up the repair time.

6.2 The File Cannot Be Repaired

If the switch `-dx` has been selected and the cross-reference table is corrupt, the file cannot be repaired. Ensure the switch `-dx` is not set.
7 Version History

7.1 Changes in Version 6
No functional changes.

7.2 Changes in Version 5
- **Changed** error reporting behavior: Errors in the XMP metadata are no longer reported when saving a recovered document.
- **New** additional supported operating system: Windows Server 2019.

7.3 Changes in Version 4.12
- **New** HTTP proxy setting in the GUI license manager.

7.4 Changes in Version 4.11
- **New** support for reading and writing PDF 2.0 documents.
- **New** support for the creation of output files larger than 10GB (not PDF/A-1).
- **New** treatment of the Document ID. In contrast to the Instance ID, the Document ID of the output document is inherited from the input document.

7.5 Changes in Version 4.10
- **Improved** robustness against corrupt embedded font files.
- **Improved** robustness against corrupt input PDF documents.

7.6 Changes in Version 4.9
- **Improved** support for recovering certain corruption types.
- **Improved** support for and robustness against corrupt input PDF documents.
- **Improved** repair of embedded font programs that are corrupt.
- **New** support for OpenType font collections in installed font collection.
- **Improved** metadata generation for standard PDF properties.

7.7 Changes in Version 4.8
- **Added** repair functionality for TrueType font programs whose glyphs are not ordered correctly.
8 Licensing, Copyright, and Contact

PDF Tools AG is a world leader in PDF (Portable Document Format) software, delivering reliable PDF products to international customers in all market segments.

PDF Tools AG provides server-based software products designed specifically for developers, integrators, consultants, customizing specialists and IT-departments. Thousands of companies worldwide use our products directly and hundreds of thousands of users benefit from the technology indirectly via a global network of OEM partners. The tools can be easily embedded into application programs and are available for a multitude of operating system platforms.

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